

RESEARCH ETHICS RESOURCES LIST

Prepared for:
Indigenous Research Ethics Workshop
16 March, 2018 – York University

1. General Protocols, Standards, and Guidelines

Canada

Canadian Association of Research Ethics Boards. A Framework for Ethical Decision-making
<http://careb-accer.ca/>

Canadian Psychological Association. (2000). Canadian Code of Ethics for Psychologists. 3rd edition. Ottawa. [This edition is under review 2010-2011.]
http://www.naho.ca/documents/it/2000_CPA-Canadian-Code-Ethics-Psychology.pdf

Canadian Archaeological Association. (1996). Principles for Ethical Conduct. Ottawa.
<http://canadianarchaeology.com/caa/about/ethics/principles-ethical-conduct>

Canadian Institutes of Health Research, Natural Sciences and Engineering Council of Canada, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada. (2010). Tri-Council Policy Statement: Ethical Conduct for Research Involving Humans, 2nd edition, 2014 (TCPS 2)
<http://www.pre.ethics.gc.ca/eng/policy-politique/initiatives/tcps2-eptc2/Default/>

Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada. Requirements for Certain Types of Research. Ottawa.
http://www.nserc-crsng.gc.ca/NSERC-CRSNG/Policies-Politiques/certaintypes/typescertaines_eng.asp

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) Research Data Archiving Policy.
http://www.sshrc-crsh.gc.ca/about-au_sujet/policies-politiques/statements-enonces/edata-donnees_electroniques-eng.aspx

International

American Anthropological Association (AAA) Ethics Statement.
<http://ethics.americananthro.org/category/statement/>

OHRP: International Compilation of Human Research Subject Protections.
<https://www.hhs.gov/ohrp/international/compilation-human-research-standards/index.html>

Helsinki Declaration (International) <http://www.who.int/bulletin/archives/79%284%29373.pdf>

National Research Ethics Service – UK <http://www.hra.nhs.uk/research-community/hra-approval-the-new-process-for-the-nhs-in-england/>

National Health and Medical Research Council: Human Research Ethics Handbook (Australia)

<https://www.nhmrc.gov.au/files/nhmrc/publications/attachments/e42.pdf>

SIDCER: (WHO - Strategic Initiative for Development Capacity in Ethical Review)

<http://www.who.int/sidcer/en/>

The Belmont Report (U.S.)

<https://www.hhs.gov/ohrp/regulations-and-policy/belmont-report/index.html>

The Nuremberg Code <https://history.nih.gov/research/downloads/nuremberg.pdf>

UNESCO Unit on Ethics of Science and Technology: “Global Ethics Observatory”

<http://www.unesco.org/new/en/social-and-human-sciences/themes/global-ethics-observatory/>

United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples.

http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unpfii/documents/DRIPS_en.pdf

World Medical Association (WMA). (2008). WMA Declaration of Helsinki – Ethical Principles for Medical Research Involving Human Subjects. 59th WMA General Assembly, Seoul, Korea, October 2008.

<http://www.naho.ca/documents/it/2008-WMA-Declaration-Helsinki.pdf>

2. Protocols, Standards, and Guidelines for Working with Indigenous Peoples

Canada

Answering the Call: Wecheehetowin, Final Report of the Steering Committee for the University of Toronto, Response to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada. 2017.

http://www.provost.utoronto.ca/Assets/Provost+Digital+Assets/TRC_FinalReport.pdf

Assembly of First Nations. Ethics in First Nations Research.

http://www.afn.ca/uploads/files/rp-research_ethics_final.pdf

Assembly of First Nations. First Nations Ethics Guide on Research: Research and Aboriginal Traditional Knowledge.

http://www.afn.ca/uploads/files/fn_ethics_guide_on_research_and_atk.pdf

Association of Canadian Universities for Northern Studies (ACUNS) 1998 Ethical Principles for the Conduct of Research in the North. Ottawa: Association of Canadian Universities for Northern Studies. <http://acuns.ca/wp-content/uploads/2010/09/EthicsEnglishmarch2003.pdf>

Association for Canadian Universities for Northern Studies (ACUNS). (2003). Ethical Principles for Conduct of Research in the North. Ottawa. <http://acuns.ca/en/ethical-principles/>

ATFE (Akwesasne Task Force on the Environment). 1996. Protocol for Review of Environmental and Scientific Research Proposals. Hogsburg, NY: ATFE.

Aurora Research Institute. (2009). Guide for Research in the Northwest Territories. Inuvik. Guidelines for Research Involving the Inuit.

http://www.naho.ca/documents/it/2010_Ethics_FactSheet9.pdf

Best Practices Tools for OCAP Compliant Research (First Nations Information Governance Centre (FNIGC) <http://fnigc.ca/sites/default/files/RHSBestPracticeBooklet.pdf>

Canadian Archaeological Association. (1997). Statement of Principles for Ethical Conduct Pertaining to Aboriginal Peoples. Canadian Journal of Archaeology, 21(1): pp. 5-6.
<https://canadianarchaeology.com/caa/about/ethics/statement-principles-ethical-conduct-pertaining-aboriginal-peoples>

Canadian Pediatric Society. Health research involving First Nations, Inuit and Métis children and their communities. <http://www.cps.ca/documents/position/health-research-first-nations-inuit-metis-children>

Canadian Environmental Assessment Agency. Considering Aboriginal Traditional Knowledge in Environmental Assessments Conducted under the Canadian Environment Assessment Act – Interim Principles. Ottawa: Government of Canada.

<http://www.ceaa.gc.ca/default.asp?lang=En&n=4A795E76-1>

Canadian Institutes for Health Research (CIHR) Guidelines for Health Research Involving Aboriginal People. <http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/29134.html>

Canadian Institutes for Health Research on Aboriginal Knowledge Translation. (2009.)
<http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/41392.html>

Canadian Institutes of Health Research, Natural Sciences and Engineering Council of Canada, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada. Chapter 9: Research Involving the First Nations, Inuit and Métis Peoples of Canada. In: Tri-Council Policy Statement (TCPS) Research Involving the First Nations, Inuit, and Métis People of Canada (Tri-Council)

<http://www.pre.ethics.gc.ca/eng/policy-politique/initiatives/tcps2-eptc2/chapter9-chapitre9/>

Canadian Institutes of Health Research, Natural Sciences and Engineering Council of Canada, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada. Tri-Council Policy Statement (TCPS 2) Webinar – Chapter 9: Research Involving First Nations, Inuit and Métis Peoples of Canada

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zR61Gf1XH2A&feature=youtu.be>

Collaborative Research: an “indigenous lens” perspective. Canadian Coalition for Global Health Research.

http://www.ccghr.ca/wpcontent/uploads/2013/04/IndigenousLens_GIHR_2008_en.pdf

Conduct of Traditional Knowledge Research: Wildlife Management Advisory Council North Slope.

http://www.wmacns.ca/pdfs/401_ConductOfTraditionalKnowledge_Sept14_fnl_WEB.pdf

Doing Research in the Northwest Territories: A Guide for Researchers Applying for a Scientific Research Licence Published By: The Aurora Research Institute Inuvik, Northwest Territories, 1996 Last Revision: February 2011. <https://nwtresearch.com/sites/default/files/doing-research-in-the-northwest-territories.pdf>

Femmes Autochtones du Quebec Inc. Quebec Native Women (FAQNW) (2012) Guidelines for Research with Aboriginal Women. <http://www.faq-qnw.org/>

First Nations Environmental Health Innovation Network. Research Ethics Protocols and Guidelines. http://www.fnehin.ca/site.php/research_guidelines/

First Nations Centre. (2007). Considerations and Templates for Ethical Research Practices. Ottawa: National Aboriginal Health Organization. http://www.naho.ca/documents/fnc/english/FNC_ConsiderationsandTemplatesInformationResource.pdf

First Nations Centre. (2007). OCAP Toolkit. Ottawa: National Aboriginal Health Organization. <http://www.naho.ca/documents/fnc/english/OCAP.pdf>

First Nations Regional Longitudinal Health Survey: Code of Research Ethics. http://fnigc.ca/sites/default/files/ENpdf/RHS_General/rhs-code-of-research-ethics-2007.pdf

Funding and Ethics in Métis Community Based Research: The Complications of a Contemporary Context. http://ccgs.ok.ubc.ca/_shared/assets/IJCIS44716.pdf

Guidelines for Ethical Research in Manitoba First Nations 2014 Principles, practices, and templates. <http://www.mfnerc.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/03/Ethical-Research-in-Manitoba-First-Nations.pdf>

Guidelines for Ethical Aboriginal Research. Aboriginal Health Research Review Committee in collaboration with Manitoulin First Nations leadership and community agencies. <http://www.noojmowin-teg.ca/Shared%20Documents/GEAR%20-%20FINAL.pdf>

Health research involving First Nations, Inuit and Métis children and their communities (2014).

Indigenous Governance Program (IGOV) 2003. "Protocols and Principles For Conducting Research in an Indigenous Context." Faculty of Human and Social Development, University of Victoria.

Indigenous Peoples' Health Research Centre (IPHRC). (2004). The Ethics of Research Involving Indigenous Peoples. Report of the Indigenous Peoples' Health Research Centre to the Interagency Advisory Panel on Research Ethics (PRE). IPHRC. Regina: University of Regina.

Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami. (2005). Checklist: Inuit Involvement in Research Projects. ITK Environment Bulletin, 3, pp. 25-26.

Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami. (1998). Negotiating Research Relationships: A Guide for Communities. Iqaluit and Ottawa: Nunavut Research Institute and Inuit Tapirisat of Canada.

Inuit Tuttarvingat Research and Ethics. <http://www.naho.ca/inuit/research-and-ethics/>

Kahnawake Schools Diabetes Prevention Project (Ethics).

http://www.ksdpp.org/media/ksdpp_code_of_research_ethics2007.pdf

Macaulay AC1, Cross EJ, Delormier T, Potvin L, Paradis G, McComber A. 1998. Developing a Code of Research Ethics for research with a Native community in Canada: a report from the Kahnawake Schools Diabetes Prevention Project. Int J Circumpolar Health. 1998;57 Suppl 1:38-40. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/10093242>

Manitoulin Anishinaabek Research Review Committee. <http://www.noojmowin-teg.ca/SitePages/MARRC.aspx>

Metis Nation Environment Knowledge Place. <http://metisportals.ca/environment/>

Métis Research Ethics. <http://www.naho.ca/metis/research/ethics/>

Mi'kmaw Research Principles and Protocols. <http://www.cbu.ca/indigenous-affairs/unamaki-college/mikmaq-ethics-watch/>

Mi'kmaq Resource Centre, Cape Breton University. <https://www.cbu.ca/indigenous-affairs/unamaki-college/mikmaq-resource-centre/>

National Aboriginal Health Organization (NAHO). (2005). Interviewing Elders – Guidelines from the National Aboriginal Health Organization. Ottawa. <http://www.naho.ca/media-centre/interviewing-elders-guidelines/>

National Aboriginal Health Organization (NAHO). (2007). OCAP Principles. Ottawa: First Nations Centre.

National Aboriginal Health Organization on Guidelines for Research Involving Inuit (2010). <http://www.naho.ca/>

National Aboriginal Health Organization on Principles of Ethical Métis Research. <http://www.naho.ca/>

National Aboriginal Health Organization's Privacy Policy (2009). <http://www.naho.ca/>

Native Council of Prince Edward Island: Guidance for Researchers <http://www.ncpei.com/research-ethics>

Negotiating Research Relationships with Inuit Communities (Tapiriit Kanatami and the Nunavut Research Institute). http://www.nri.nu.ca/sites/default/files/public/files/06-068_itk_nrr_booklet.pdf

Nickels, S., Shirley, J. and Laidler, G. (2006). Negotiating Research Relationships with Inuit Communities: A Guide for Researchers. Ottawa and Iqaluit: Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami and Nunavut Research Institute. [Revised edition of the original from 1998]
http://www.nserc-crsng.gc.ca/doc/Northern-Nordique/Nunatsiavut_January_2008_e.pdf

Nunatsiavut Government. (2008). Nunatsiavut Government Interim Research Process. Updated December 2008. Contact John Lampe, the Nunatsiavut Inuit Research Advisor for updates of this document. (john_lampe@nunatsiavut.com)

Nunavut Research Institute. (2006). Licensing Process. Iqaluit.

OCAP Principles on First Nations Ownership and Control of, Access to and Possession of their Data. <http://fnigc.ca/ocap.html>

Protocols & Principles for Conducting Research in an Indigenous Context (University of Victoria). <http://icwrn.uvic.ca/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/igovprotocol.pdf>

Recognized at Last? — Some Reflections on the Royal Commission on Aboriginal People. <https://artsonline.uwaterloo.ca/rneedham/sites/ca.rneedham/files/needhdata/dickason.html>

Reconciliation Canada. <http://reconciliationcanada.ca/?gclid=CLKNnf6lv9UCFdW1wAodAfUD3A>

Reconciliation Canada- toolkits. <http://reconciliationcanada.ca/resources/toolkits/>

Recovering Voices. <http://recoveringvoices.si.edu/research.htm>

Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples (RCAP). (1996). Appendix E: Ethical Guidelines for Research in Report of the Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples. Ottawa: Government of Canada.

Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples (1993). Ethical Guidelines for Research. Integrated Research Plan. Retrieved from the Government of Canada Interagency Advisory Panel on Research Ethics.
http://www.wrrb.ca/sites/default/files/public_registry/15.%20RCAP_Guidelines_1993.pdf

Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples Data for Seven Generations An Information Legacy of the Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples. <http://www.arcpub.com/RCAP.html>

Six Nations Council Research Ethics Committee Protocol.
<http://www.sixnations.ca/admResearchEthicsProtocol.pdf>

Six Nations Ethics Policy Conducting Research at Six Nations
<http://www.sixnations.ca/admEthicsPolicy.pdf>

Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada: Calls to Action.

[http://www.trc.ca/websites/trcinstitution/File/2015/Findings/Calls to Action English2.pdf](http://www.trc.ca/websites/trcinstitution/File/2015/Findings/Calls_to_Action_English2.pdf)

Honouring the Truth, Reconciling for the Future, Summary of the TRC Report

[http://www.trc.ca/websites/trcinstitution/File/2015/Exec Summary 2015 06 25 web o.pdf](http://www.trc.ca/websites/trcinstitution/File/2015/Exec_Summary_2015_06_25_web_o.pdf)

University of Saskatchewan: Recommendations for Ethical Research with Indigenous Peoples – Draft 2008.

Urban Aboriginal Knowledge Network: Guiding Ethical Principals.

<http://www.ncpei.com/research-ethics>

International

Africa

African Studies Association Ethical Conduct Guidelines.

<http://www.africanstudiesassociation.org/about-asa/ethical-guidelines>

San Code of Research Ethics. South African San Institute 2017. TRUST: Equitable Research Partnerships. <http://trust-project.eu/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/San-Code-of-RESEARCH-Ethics-Booklet-final.pdf>

Australia and New Zealand

Australian Council for the Arts - Protocols for working with Indigenous Artists.

<http://www.australiacouncil.gov.au/about/protocols-for-working-with-indigenous-artists/>

Aboriginal Health Council of SA Aboriginal Researcher Registry. <http://ahcsa.org.au/research-overview/ahcsa-aboriginal-researcher-registry/>

AIATSIS - Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies.

<https://aiatsis.gov.au/>

Australian Indigenous Lecturers in Initial Teacher Education Association.

<http://matsiti.edu.au/ailite-association/>

Australian Indigenous Studies - Learning and Teaching Network.

<http://www.indigenoustudies.edu.au/research-projects>

Ethical Guidelines for Research Involving Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples.

<https://www.nhmrc.gov.au/health-ethics/ethical-issues-and-further-resources/ethical-guidelines-research-involving-aboriginal->

Guidelines for Ethical Research in Australian Indigenous Studies (Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies (AIATSIS). <http://aiatsis.gov.au/research/ethical-research/guidelines-ethical-research-australian-indigenous-studies>

Health Research Council of New Zealand (2010) Guidelines for Researchers on Health Research Involving Māori.

[http://www.hrc.govt.nz/sites/default/files/Guidelines%20for%20HR%20on%20Maori-%20Jul10%20revised%20for%20Te%20Ara%20Tika%20v2%20FINAL\[1\].pdf](http://www.hrc.govt.nz/sites/default/files/Guidelines%20for%20HR%20on%20Maori-%20Jul10%20revised%20for%20Te%20Ara%20Tika%20v2%20FINAL[1].pdf)

Human Research Ethics Committees (HRECs). <http://www.healthinfonet.ecu.edu.au/health-infrastructure/ethics/organisations/hrec>

Katoa Ltd: Research Ethics. <http://www.katoa.net.nz/kaupapa-maori/kaupapa-maori-research-ethics>

Māori Research Ethics: An Overview. <https://neac.health.govt.nz/publications-and-resources/neac-publications/m%C4%81ori-research-ethics-overview>

Maori Research Ethics: Rangahau Te Ara Tika - Guidelines for Māori Research Ethics: A framework for researchers and ethics committee members. <http://www.hrc.govt.nz/news-and-publications/publications/te-ara-tika-guidelines-m%C4%81ori-research-ethics-framework-researcher>

Māori Research Websites. <http://twf.ac.nz/maori-research-websites/>

National Health and Medical Research Council. (2003). Values and Ethics: Guidelines for Ethical conduct in Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Research. Canberra, Commonwealth of Australia. https://www.nhmrc.gov.au/files_nhmrc/publications/attachments/e52.pdf

NIRAKN - National Indigenous Research and Knowledges Network. <http://www.nirakn.edu.au/>

Researching in Indigenous Contexts: Some Ethical Implications & Responsibilities for Researchers. <https://www.aare.edu.au/publications-database.php/9629/researching-in-indigenous-contexts-some-ethical-implications-responsibilities-for-researchers>

SAMHRI - Wardliparingga Aboriginal Research Unit. <https://www.sahmriresearch.org/our-research/themes/aboriginal-health/theme-overview>

The Lowitja Institute - Australia's National Institute for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Health Research. <http://www.lowitja.org.au/>

Norway/Sweden

Reflections on Ethic for Ethnically Non-Indigenous Researchers.

<http://agon.fi/article/reflections-on-ethic-for-ethnically-non-indigenous-researchers/>

Collecting Traditional Knowledge, Using it and Handling the Materials.

<http://www.arcticcentre.org/FI/hankkeet/perinnetieto/sami-traditional-knowledge>

United States

Developing a Community-Based Research Orientation: Resources for Investigators Desiring to Work with American Indian & Alaska Native Communities. <http://genetics.ncai.org/tips-for-researchers.cfm>

Christopher, S., Villegas, M., Daulton, C. (2012). NCAI Policy Research Center and MSU Center for Native Health Partnerships. 'Walk softly and listen carefully': Building research relationships with tribal communities. Washington, DC, and Bozeman, MT. National Congress of American Indians (NCAI) Policy Research Center and Montana State University's (MSU) Center for Native Health Partnerships.

Research Ethics: A Source Guide to Conducting Research with Indigenous Peoples.

<http://www.indigenousgeography.net/ethics.shtm>

World Health Organization 2003 Indigenous Peoples & Participatory Health Research. WHO.

http://www.who.int/ethics/indigenous_peoples/en/index1.html

3. Indigenous Methodologies

Indigenizing and Decolonizing Research and Pedagogy

Indigenous Ways of Knowing

Cajete, G. (1994). Look to the mountain: An ecology of indigenous education. Skyland, NC: Kivaki Press

Cajete, G. (2000). Native science: Natural laws of interdependence. Santa Fe, NM: Clear Light Publishers

Cole, Peter (2002). Aboriginalizing Methodology: Considering the Canoe.

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/248986919_Aboriginalizing_methodology_Considering_the_canoe

Cole, Peter (2006). Coyote and Raven Go Canoeing: Coming Home to the Village

Definition (and more resources): "Settler Colonialism" in Oxford Bibliographies.

<http://www.oxfordbibliographies.com/view/document/obo-9780199766567/obo-9780199766567-0125.xml>

Deloria Jr., Vine (1991). Commentary: Research, Redskins and Reality

Denzin, N., Lincoln, Y., and Smith, L. (2008). Handbook of Critical and Indigenous Methodologies.

Enabling the Autumn Seed: Toward a Decolonized Approach Toward Aboriginal Knowledge, Language and Education.. <https://www.cbu.ca/indigenous-affairs/unamaki-college/mikmaq-resource-centre/essays/enabling-the-autumn-seed-toward-a-decolonized-approach-to-aboriginal-knowledge-language-and-education/>

Executive summary of Indigenous Presence: Experiencing and Envisioning Indigenous Knowledges within Selected Post-Secondary Sites of Education and Social Work report (2015).
<https://www.uregina.ca/socialwork/facultystaff/FacultySites/MontgomeryMontySite/Indigenous%20Presence.pdf>

Hampton, E. (1995). Memory Comes Before Knowledge: Research may Improve if Researchers Remember their Motives.

Holm, T., Pearson, J.D. and Chavis, B. (2003). Peoplehood: A Model for the Extension of Sovereignty in American Indian Studies.

Indigenous Research Methodologies: Research Ethics.
<http://guides.library.ubc.ca/c.php?g=383361&p=2597593>

Kovach, M. (2009). Indigenous Methodologies: Characteristics, conversations, and contexts. Toronto: UT Press.

Lavallée, L. (2016). Indigenous Research Methods and Ethics Reconciling Ethical Research with Metis, Inuit, & First Nations People: video and slides.
https://www.publichealthontario.ca/en/LearningAndDevelopment/Events/Documents/Researching_with_First_%20Nations_Lavallee_2015.pdf

LittleBear, L. (2000). Jagged worldviews colliding. In M. Battiste (Ed.), Reclaiming indigenous voice and vision (pp. 77-85). Vancouver, BC: UBC Press.

Michell, H. (2009). Gathering berries in northern contexts: A Woodlands Cree metaphor for community-based research. *Pimatisiwin: A Journal of Aboriginal and Indigenous Community Health*, 7(1): 65-73.

Mihesuah, D. (1998). "Grandmother to Granddaughter: Generations of Oral History in a Dakota Family". In *Natives and Academics: Researching and Writing About American Indians*.

Mihesuah, D. and Wilson, A. (Eds.) (2004). "Warrior Scholarship". In *Indigenizing the Academy: Transforming Scholarship and Empowering Communities*.

Online journal: Decolonization: Indigeneity, Education & Society.
<http://decolonization.org/index.php/des/index> (good starting read from that: Eve Tuck and K. Wayne Yang, "Decolonization is not a metaphor" <http://decolonization.org/index.php/des/article/view/18630>)

Reason, P. and Bradbury, H. (2001). *Handbook of Action Research: Participative Inquiry and Practice*.

Sanford, K., Williams, L., Hopper, T. and McGregor, C. (Eds.). Indigenous Principles Decolonizing Teacher Education: What We Have Learned. University of Victoria.

<http://ineducation.ca/ineducation/article/view/61/547>

Smith, Linda T. (1999). Decolonizing Methodologies: Research and Indigenous Peoples

Van der Woerd, K. and Cox, D. (2006). From Theory to Practice: Methodological and Ethical Issues for Research with First Nations Communities.

Wazyatawin, A. and Yellow Bird, M. (2005). For Indigenous Eyes Only – A Decolonization Handbook.

Wilson, S. (2008). Research is ceremony: Indigenous research methods. Winnipeg: Fernwood Publishing.

4. Academic Articles and Resources

Absolon, K. and Willett, C. (2004). Aboriginal research: Berry Picking and Hunting in the 21st Century. https://fncaringociety.com/sites/default/files/online-journal/vol1num1/Absolon_Willett_pp5-17.pdf

Anderson, K. and Campbell, M. (2004). Community-Based research and Aboriginal Women's Health and Healing. A Workshop.

Ball, J., and Janyst, P. (2008). "Enacting Research Ethics in Partnerships with Indigenous Communities in Canada: 'Do it in a Good Way'." Journal of Empirical Research on Human Research Ethics: An International Journal 3.2: 33-51.

http://www.fira.ca/cms/documents/125/J_Ball_Ethics_in_Indig_res_08.pdf

Battiste, M. (Ed.) (2000). "Jagged Worldviews Colliding" and "Postcolonial Ghost dancing: Diagnosing European Colonialism." In Reclaiming Indigenous Voice and Vision.

Brant, Clare. (1982). Native Ethics and Principles. <https://www.cbu.ca/indigenous-affairs/unamaki-college/mikmaq-resource-centre/essays/native-ethics-principles/>

Brown, L. and Strega, S. (Eds)(2005). Research as Resistance: Critical, Indigenous and Anti-oppressive Approaches.

Brunger, F., Schiff, R. and Morton-Ninomiya, M. and Bull, J. Animating the Concept of Ethical Space: The Labrador Aboriginal Health Research Committee Ethics Workshop (paper).

<https://journals.uvic.ca/index.php/ijih/article/download/13194/4220>

Bull, Julie. (2010). Research with Aboriginal Peoples: Authentic Relationships as a Precursor to Ethical Research. Journal of Empirical Research on Human Research Ethics, pp. 13–22.

Castellano, M. (2004). "Ethics of Aboriginal Research." Journal of Aboriginal Health: 98-114.

http://www.naho.ca/jah/english/jah01_01/journal_p98-114.pdf

Cole, P. (2004). Trick(ster)s of Aboriginal Research: Or how to use Ethical Review Strategies to Perpetuate Cultural Genocide.

Ermine, W., Raven S., and Madisun B. (2005). "Kwayask itôtamowin: Indigenous Research Ethic - Report of the Indigenous Peoples' Health Research Centre to the Institute of Aboriginal Peoples' Health and the Canadian Institutes of Health Research." IPHRC: 16-20. Web. 2 Jan. 2013.
http://epub.sub.uni-hamburg.de/epub/volltexte/2009/2987/pdf/kwayask_itotamowin.pdf

Ermine, W., Sinclair, R. and Jeffery, B. (2004). The Ethics of Research Involving Indigenous Peoples Report of the Indigenous Peoples' Health Research Centre to the Interagency Advisory Panel on Research Ethics. Indigenous Peoples Health Research Centre Saskatoon, SK.
http://iphrc.ca/pub/documents/ethics_review_iphrc.pdf

Ermin, W., Sinclair, R. and Browne, M. (2005). Kwayask Itôtamowin: Indigenous Research Ethics Ethical Validity: Expecting the Unexpected in Community-based Research. Karen Edwards Coordinator, Canadian International Polar Year Secretariat, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada, Carrielynn Lund Community Research Coordinator, CIET Canada. Nancy Gibson Professor Emeritus and Senior Research Associate, CIET Canada. Pimatisiwin: A Journal of Aboriginal and Indigenous Community Health 6(3) 2008.
<http://www.pimatisiwin.com/uploads/125798524.pdf>

Fletcher, Fay, et al. (2011). "No Lone Person:" The Ethics Consent Process as an Ethical Dilemma in Carrying Out Community-Based Participatory Research with a First Nation Community. Pimatisiwin: A Journal of Aboriginal and Indigenous Community Health 9.2: 323-348. Web. 1 Jan. 2013.

Fleras, A. (2004). 'Researching Together Differently': Bridging the Research Paradigm Gap.

Grenier, L. (1998). Working with Indigenous Knowledge: A Guide for Researchers. Ottawa: International Development Research Centre.

Gunn, B. (2011). Understanding and Implementing the UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, an Introductory Handbook.

Hartley, J., Joffe, P. and Preston, J. (Eds.) (2010). Realizing the UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples: Triumph, Hope and Action.

Jamieson, L. et al (2012). Ten Principles Relevant to Health Research among Indigenous Australian Populations

Johnstone, M.J. (2007). Research ethics, reconciliation, and strengthening the research relationship in Indigenous health domains: An Australian perspective. International Journal of Intercultural Relations 31 (3): 391-406.

Kahwa:tsire* A Response to the Emerging Crisis Between CIHR and the Aboriginal Health Research Community. The Aboriginal Health Research Steering Committee.

<https://politicsofevidence.files.wordpress.com/2015/01/response-to-cihr-cuts-for-aboriginal-health-research.pdf>

Kenney, C. (2004). *A Holistic Framework for Aboriginal Policy Research*. Ottawa: Status of Women Canada.

Kenney, C. (2002). *North American Indian, Métis and Inuit Women Speak About Culture, Education and Work*. Ottawa: Status of Women Canada.

Macaulay AC1, Cross EJ, Delormier T, Potvin L, Paradis G, McComber A. (1998). Developing a Code of Research Ethics for research with a Native community in Canada: a report from the Kahnawake Schools Diabetes Prevention Project. *Int J Circumpolar Health*. 1998;57 Suppl 1:38-40. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/10093242>

Martens, P. et al. "Metis principles of Ownership Control Access and Stewardship in Action." In *Profile of Metis Health Status and Healthcare Utilization in Manitoba*.

Marion, M., Sutherland and M. McGregor, L. (2013). *A Regional Model for Ethical Engagement: The First Nations Research Ethics Committee on Manitoulin Island*. Vol. 4: "Moving Forward, Making a Difference." The Aboriginal Policy Research Series, © Thompson Educational Publishing, Inc. http://apr.thompsonbooks.com/vols/APR_Vol_4Ch4.pdf

McGregor, D. (2014). *Traditional Knowledge and Water Governance: The Ethics of Responsibility*. ALTERNATIVE, Volume 10, Issue 5. 493-507.

Mertens, D. (2009). *Transformative Research and Evaluation*.

Morton, M and Pollock, N. *Reconciling community-based Indigenous research and academic practices: Knowing principles is not always enough*. <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0277953616306062>

Newman, D. (2009). *The Duty to Consult: New Relationships with Aboriginal Peoples*.

OCAP or Self-Determination Applied to Research: A Critical Analysis of Contemporary First Nations Research and Some Options for First Nations Communities (2005), First Nations Research Centre

Palmer, A. (2007). "Approaching a Sacred Song: Toward a Respectful Presentation of the Discourse We Study." *Studies in American Indian Literature* 19.2: 52-61.

Riddell, J., Salamanca, A., Pepler, D., Cardinal, S. and McIvor, O. (2017). *Laying the Groundwork: A Practical Guide for Ethical research in Indigenous Communities*.

Schnarch, B. "Ownership, Control, Access, and Possession (OCAP) or Self-Determination Applied to Research, A Critical Analysis of Contemporary First Nations Research and Some Options for First Nations Communities." *Journal of Aboriginal Health*, 14.16 (Nov. 2009). NAHO Conference

Our People Our Health. Web. 26. Dec. 2012.

http://www.naho.ca/documents/fnc/english/FNC_OCAPCriticalAnalysis.pdf

Ten Fingers, K. (2005). Rejecting, Revitalizing, Reclaiming: First Nations Work to Set the Direction of Research and Policy Development

Wilson, S. (2008). Research Is Ceremony: Indigenous Research Methods.

Wilson, S. (2001). What is Indigenous Research Methodology?

Wilson, D., and Restoule, J. (2010). "Tobacco Ties: The Relationship of the Sacred to Research." Canadian Journal of Native Education, 33.1: 29-45.

5. Research Centres and Organizations (working on Indigenous Research)

Canadian Polar Commission. <http://www.polarcom.gc.ca/eng>

Association of Canadian Universities for Northern Studies, Arctic Institute of North America. <http://arctic.ucalgary.ca/>

Arctic Research Consortium for the United States. <http://acuns.ca/en/>

Aurora Research Institute. <http://nwtresearch.com/>

Centre of Indigenous Culture, Research, Language and Education (CIRCLE). <https://carleton.ca/circle/>

International Arctic Social Science Association ArcticNet. <http://www.arcticnet.ulaval.ca/>

Nain Research Centre. <http://nainresearchcentre.com/>

Nunavut Research Institute. <http://www.nri.nu.ca/>

Nunavik Research Centre. <http://www.makivik.org/nunavik-research-centre/>

Yukon Research Centre <http://www.yukoncollege.yk.ca/research>

6. Online Tutorials, Webinars and Podcasts

AFPHM Webinar - Aboriginal Health Ethics and Research

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=C_Xc6FecJgM

Anti-Aboriginal Racism in Canada: A Social Determinant of Health.

<https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLMU8mevc0omqV2Ksd2gXYbaolAibZuj7M>

Cultural Protocols When Researching with Australian Aboriginal Communities.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GFGTQCdRu5o>

Native Peoples and Genetic Research. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Bxdvxy7T6-U>

Reconciling Ethical Research with Métis, Inuit, and First Nations People.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D5qh7MY4eI0>

Research Involving First Nations, Inuit and Métis Peoples of Canada.
<http://www.pre.ethics.gc.ca/eng/education/fnat-pnat/>

Social Media Research and Indigenous Communities.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HCaEWuO2IGM>

Stronger Ethics, Stronger Research: Tribal Governance as a Key Community Health Speaker
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vk82CasQJhE>

TCPS 2 - Tutorial Course on Research Ethics (CORE).
<http://www.pre.ethics.gc.ca/eng/education/tutorial-didacticiel/>

TRUST - Protecting San Indigenous Knowledge - From a Research Contract to a San Code of Ethics
Australia \. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HOdw3mv7JSo>

Yarning about Indigenous Ethics. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ib5oiIQ9bps>

What is an IRB?. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nRhxq-caHXY>

Working Better Together — Conference on Indigenous Research Ethics.
<https://www.sfu.ca/ipinch/events/ipinch-events/working-better-together-conference-indigenous-research-ethics/>

7. Other Helpful Websites

Indigenous Research Centre Institute, Carleton University.
<https://carleton.ca/indigenousresearchethics/resources/>

Indigenous Research and Ethics, University of Calgary.
<http://www.ucalgary.ca/indigenous/research-and-ethics>

University of British Columbia: Workshop on Ethics and Pragmatism.
<https://research.ubc.ca/workshop/ethics-pragmatism>